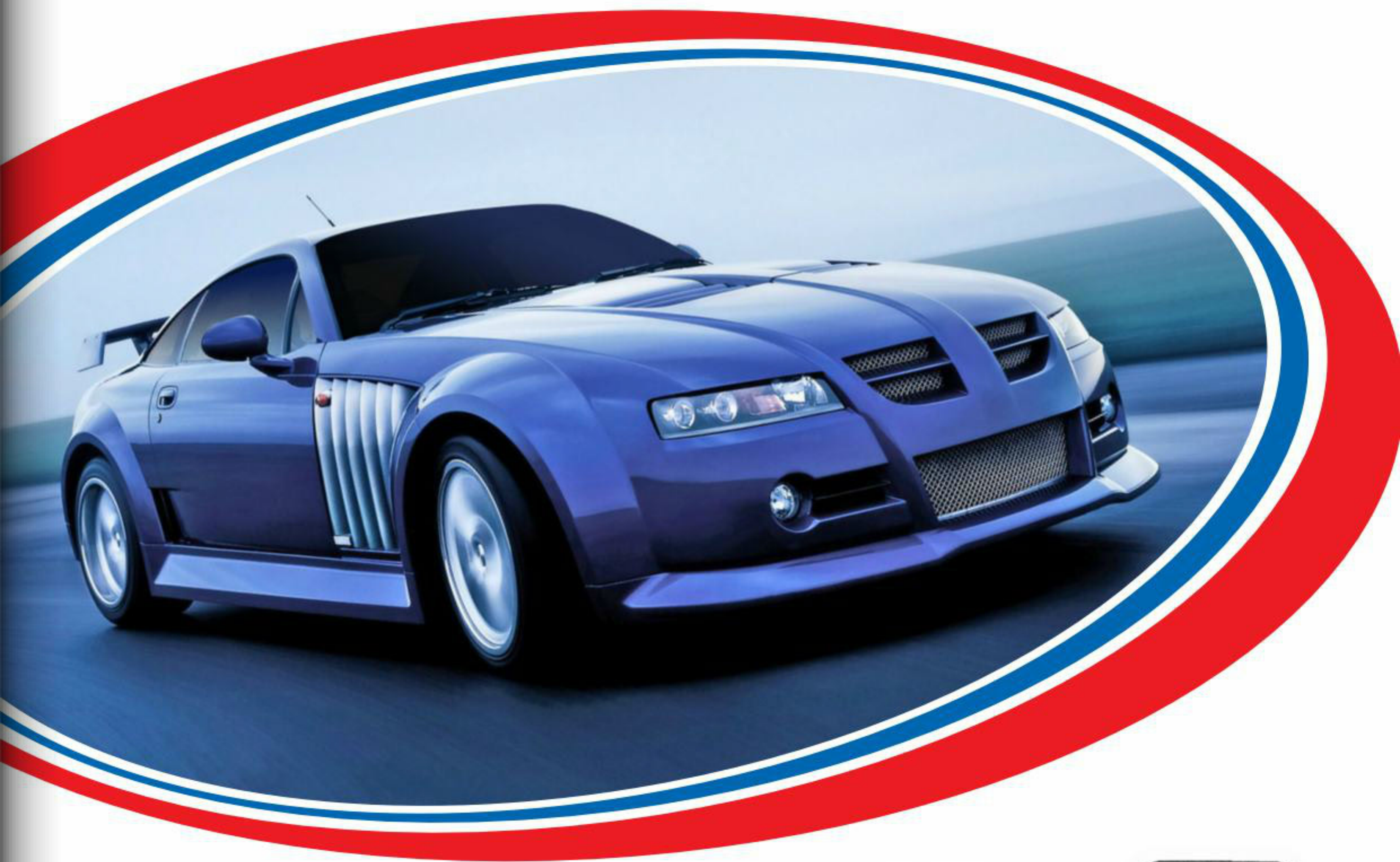


Charm[®]



Tapetes Automotivos